



NATIONAL FISHERIES AUTHORITY

## JAMAICA NATIONAL ACTION PLAN FOR SEA-BASED MARINE PLASTIC LITTER WITH SPECIFIC REFERENCE TO SHIPPING AND FISHERIES

### PREPARED WITH SUPPORT FROM IMO/FAO-NORWAY GLOLITTER PARTNERSHIPS PROJECT

December 2022

This document was prepared with support from the Glolitter Partnerships project, implemented by IMO in partnership with FAO and with financial support from the Norwegian Government through the Norwegian Agency for Cooperation Development (Norad).

The views and opinions expressed in the document do not reflect the views or positions of the IMO, FAO or Norad.

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#### LIST OF ACRONYMS

| AGC       | Attorney General's Chambers   |
|-----------|---|
| ALDFG     | Abandoned, Lost or otherwise Discarded Fishing Gear                     |
| СВО       | Community-Based Organization  |
| CPC       | Chief Parliamentary Council   |
| FAO       | Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations                 |
| GGGI      | Global Ghost Gear Initiative  |
| GloLitter | The Glolitter Partnerships Project                                      |
| GOJ       | Government of Jamaica   |
| IMO       | International Maritime Organization                                     |
| MAJ       | Maritime Authority of Jamaica   |
| MARPOL    | The International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships |
| MEGJC     | Ministry of Economic Growth and Job Creation                            |
| MPL       | Marine Plastic Litter   |
| MTM       | Ministry of Transport and Mining  |
| NAP       | National Action Plan  |
| NEPA      | National Environment and Planning Agency                                |
| NFA       | National Fisheries Authority  |
| NGO       | Non-Governmental Organization   |
| NSWMA     | National Solid Waste Management Authority                               |
| NTF       | National Task Force   |
| PRF       | Port Reception Facility   |
| PSC       | Port State Control  |
| PSCO      | Port State Control Officer  |
| PPPs      | Public/Private Partnerships   |
| PRF       | Port Reception Facility   |
| SBMPL     | Sea-Based Marine Plastic Litter   |
|           |   |

# Jamaica National Action Plan for Sea-Based Marine Plastic Litter with Specific Reference to Shipping and Fisheries

#### **Country Context**

Jamaica is a tropical maritime island in the Caribbean Sea, situated about 145 km south of Cuba and 161 km southwest of Haiti. With a population of ~ 2,979,812 and a total coastline measuring 1,022 km (635.0 mi), Jamaica was declared an archipelagic state in 1997 and is surrounded by 12 miles of territorial sea and a marine area measuring twenty-four times the size of the landmass. Jamaica's terrain is marked by a series of interior mountain ranges which extend from east to west. Many small rivers and streams flow to the north and south of the central plateau, before cascading into the Caribbean Sea across lowlands and coastal plains. The irregular coastline is marked by natural harbours, secluded bays, magnificent beaches, and rugged cliffs.

While some legislative structures exist in Jamaica that facilitate the management of sea-based marine plastic litter (SBMPL), others are in progress/under development. Existing legislative structures include an adopted national legal framework in the form of the National Merchant Shipping Act, 1998, and the ongoing development of a legal framework for the implementation of The International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships (MARPOL 73/78). Existing supporting legislation such as the National Fisheries Act, 2018 includes provisions to prevent and/or reduce marine plastic litter by making it an offense to abandon decaying or dying fish in any net or other such equipment onshore, in-water, and on the beach/foreshore. The National Fisheries Act also indirectly makes provisions for the prevention/reduction of abandoned lost or otherwise discarded fishing gear (ALDFG). It requires marking all fishing gear with the registration number of the registered fishing boat by which it is being used or upon which it is carried, thereby enabling identification of the person/s in breach.

Enforcement and monitoring authorities include the Maritime Authority of Jamaica, the National Fisheries Authority, and the National Environment and Planning Agency. The key enforcement agencies for ALDFG are the National Fisheries Authority working jointly with the Jamaica Defence Force Coast Guard and the Jamaica Constabulary Force Marine Police. With respect to Regional Cooperation and agreements, this has been fostered with Ocean Conservancy in respect of its Global Ghost Gear Initiative (GGGI).

Notwithstanding, current activities and initiatives being implemented by governmental as well as non-governmental organizations, in respect of land and sea-based marine plastic litter in Jamaica, the current state of knowledge at the country level regarding the production of marine plastic litter from maritime and fisheries activities (in terms of scale and impacts) is not yet known.

#### **Objectives of the NAP**

The overarching objective of the National Action Plan (NAP) is to prevent and reduce sea-based sources of MPL in areas under Jamaica's jurisdiction. This is to be achieved through integrated legislative, enforcement and monitoring programmes and activities amongst the relevant maritime, environmental, and fisheries portfolio ministries, departments, and agencies in Jamaica. The NAP, therefore, seeks to facilitate:

- 1. Enhancement of legal, policy, and enforcement mechanisms
- 2. Reduction of marine plastic litter generated from, and retrieved by, fishing vessels
- 3. Development of port reception and facilities for treatment of marine plastic litter

- 4. Enhanced public awareness, education, and seafarer training
- 5. Institutional capacity-building amongst government ministries, departments, and agencies; and
- 6. Public Private Partnership initiatives for information exchange and data sharing.

The NAP is to be implemented within the period of December 2022 to November 2023.

#### Principles and approaches that should frame the implementation

The primary overarching principles that frame Jamaica's NAP for the implementation of the GloLitter Partnerships Project on Sea-based Marine Plastic Litter are the precautionary approach; the polluter pays principle; the ecosystem approach; public and private participation; sustainable consumption and production and best available knowledge and practices. These principles are by and large embodied in Jamaica's existing and proposed regulatory framework that will guide the implementation of the Project.

#### **Monitoring Plan**

Led by the Maritime Authority of Jamaica, the NTF will guide the implementation of the project, provide oversight to ensure compliance with the national needs and policies, and oversee the performance of the project. A monitoring mechanism is proposed to further the effective implementation of the NAP (Figure 1). This mechanism will facilitate the assessment of the level of implementation as well as the measurement of progress. The monitoring will identify obstacles and suggest suitable measures that will contribute to the successful implementation of the project.

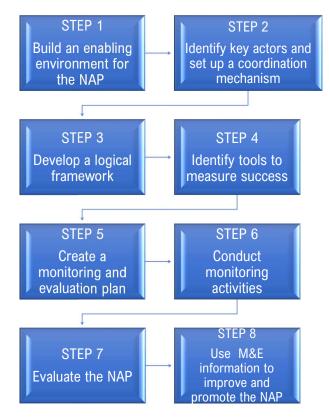


Figure 1: Proposed Monitoring Mechanism for Implementation of the NAP

The roles and responsibilities of the project stakeholders are presented in Table 1. All stakeholders have a high interest in the project outputs and a high influence in the execution of the project. While the MAJ, NFA, NEPA, and MTM are responsible for project development and project execution, M and PAJ would require consultation only during the project development and execution phases. All stakeholders would have responsibility for project monitoring and evaluation and would contribute to the decision-making process.

| Stakeholder | Role             | Influence<br>on Project | Interest<br>in      | Project Dev            | velopment, Mor<br>Evaluation | nitoring and                          | Engagement<br>Level |
|-------------|------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------|
|             |                  | Outputs:                | Project<br>Outputs: | Project<br>Development | Project<br>Execution         | Project<br>Monitoring &<br>Evaluation |                     |
| MAJ         | Lead/<br>Manager | HIGH                    | HIGH                | Responsible            | Responsible                  | Responsible                           |                     |
| NFA         | Lead/<br>Manager | HIGH                    | HIGH                | Responsible            | Responsible                  | Responsible                           |                     |
| NEPA        | Facilitator      | HIGH                    | HIGH                | Responsible            | Responsible                  | Responsible                           | •••                 |
| MTM         | Champion         | HIGH                    | HIGH                | Responsible            | Responsible                  | Responsible                           |                     |
| MEGJC       | Facilitator      | HIGH                    | HIGH                | Consulted              | Consulted                    | Responsible                           |                     |
| PAJ         | Facilitator      | HIGH                    | HIGH                | Consulted              | Consulted                    | Responsible                           |                     |

Table 1: Stakeholder Analysis for the Primary Stakeholders in the GloLitter Project

|                          | KEY                                   |                      |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------|
|                          | ENGAGEMENT LEVEL                      |                      |
| Contributes to decisions | Has some influence on decision making | Told about decisions |

A range of actions have been identified and proposed to constitute Jamaica's NAP (Tables 2 and Table 3). Table 2 represents actions that are to be undertaken or are being executed by the Government of Jamaica. These actions, therefore, do not require external support.

Actions for which external support is being sought are presented in Table 3. The Project Gantt Chart is presented in Figure 2.

Table 2: NATIONAL ACTION PLAN, JAMAICA - Actions to be undertaken by the Government of Jamaica from GOJ in-kind funding & Actions requiring external funding

|             | DESCRIPTION OF<br>ACTIONS   | Priority<br>Level | Responsible<br>Authority   | ~Start Date  | ~End Date        | Resources Required <sup>1</sup>  |                      | Progress Indicators   | Methods of Verification                                  |
|-------------|---|-------------------|----------------------------|--|------------------|--|----------------------|---|--|
|             |   |                   | ACT                        | IONS RELATED TO  | THE LEGAL, P     | OLICY, AND ENFORCEMENT   | REI                  | FORMS   |  |
| Action<br>1 | ENACT THE SHIPPING<br>(PREVENTION OF POLLUTION)<br>BILL, 2022 WHICH IMPLEMENTS<br>THE MARPOL CONVENTION   | HIGH              | MAJ<br>(GOJ funded)        | <i>In progress.</i> The<br>process of<br>finalizing<br>legislation<br>requires<br>collaboration with<br>several other<br>entities. Timelines<br>are therefore<br>approximated.                 | December<br>2023 | National resources. The<br>legislation is being handled by<br>the Office of the Parliamentary<br>Counsel | 1.<br>2.<br>3.       | Draft legislation reviewed<br>Legislation approved by the AGC<br>Legislation passed by the Houses of<br>Parliament<br>Legislation promulgated | Legal framework finalized and<br>Legislation promulgated |
| Action<br>2 | FACILITATE MANDATORY<br>COMPLIANCE WITH THE<br>NATIONAL GUIDELINES ON THE<br>COLLECTION AND DISPOSAL OF<br>MARPOL 73/78 ANNEX V WASTE<br>BY PLACING THIS REQUIREMENT<br>AS A CONDITION OF EXISTING<br>REGULATORY<br>PERMITS/LICENCES/ APPROVALS | HIGH              | NSWMA<br>(GOJ funded)      | <i>In progress.</i> The<br>aspects of the<br>National<br>guidelines which<br>are managed by<br>the MAJ will be<br>addressed in the<br>legislation<br>implementing the<br>MARPOL<br>convention. | Ongoing          | National resources   | 1.                   | Promulgation of Legislation giving<br>effect to the MARPOL Convention   | Implementation of MARPOL-<br>implementing legislation    |
| Action<br>3 | ENACT THE CURRENT DRAFT<br>SHIPPING (POLLUTION<br>PREVENTION RESPONSE LIABILITY<br>AND COMPENSATION) BILL, 2021<br>TO FACILITATE ENFORCEMENT<br>OF PROVISIONS OF THE LONDON<br>PROTOCOL   | HIGH              | MTM<br>MAJ<br>(GOJ funded) | <i>In progress.</i> The process of finalizing legislation requires collaboration with several other entities.  | August 2023      | National resources The<br>legislation is being handled by<br>the Office of the Parliamentary<br>Counsel  | 1.<br>2.<br>3.<br>4. | Draft legislation reviewed<br>Legislation approved by the AGC<br>Legislation passed by the Houses of<br>Parliament<br>Legislation promulgated | Legal framework finalized and<br>Legislation promulgated |

<sup>1</sup> Training, capacity building, knowledge products, best practices, advice etc.

|        | DESCRIPTION OF<br>ACTIONS  | Priority<br>Level | Responsible<br>Authority | ~Start Date                                 | ~End Date   | Resources Required <sup>1</sup>  | Progress Indicators   | Methods of Verification   |
|--------|--|-------------------|--------------------------|---|-------------|--|---|---|
|        |  |                   |                          | Timelines are<br>therefore<br>approximated. |             |  |   |   |
| Action | UPDATE THE DRAFT NATIONAL<br>FISHERIES AND AQUACULTURE<br>POLICY, 2015 AND DEVELOP AND<br>ENACT SPECIFIC REGULATIONS<br>TO ADDRESS ALDFG<br><u>OBJECTIVE 1:</u> TO PROVIDE A<br>ROADMAP FOR COMPLIANCE<br>WITH LAWS AND REGULATIONS,<br>GUIDANCE FOR DECISION-<br>MAKING, AND STREAMLINING OF<br>INTERNAL PROCESSES.<br><u>EXPECTED OUTPUT 1:</u><br>REGULATION OF THE FISHING<br>INDUSTRY THROUGH NEW LAWS,<br>TO PROTECT FISHERS AND<br>INCREASE PRODUCTION WHILST<br>SAFEGUARDING AGAINST<br>MARINE POLLUTION AND HARM<br>TO BIODIVERSITY AND SENSITIVE<br>ECOSYSTEMS AS WELL AS<br>MANDATORY STANDARDS FOR<br>SAFETY AT SEA, AND MEASURES<br>TO ENSURE THAT ALL VESSELS<br>AND FISHERS STRICTLY COMPLY<br>WITH THE RELEVANT<br>REGULATIONS.<br><u>OBJECTIVE 2:</u> TO DEVELOP<br>COMMAND-AND-CONTROL<br>REGULATIONS. | HIGH              | NFA                      | January 2023                                | August 2023 | External resources required.Technical Resources to enablecapacity building for:1. Updating/finalization of<br>the Draft Fisheries and<br>Aquaculture Policy to<br>develop suitable<br>regulations for addressing<br>marine pollution from<br>SBMPL.2. Facilitation of Stakeholder<br>consultations for NGOs,<br>CBOs & PPPs3. Updating the Fisheries Act<br>(2018) RegulationsLegal Consultant<br>to facilitate<br>legislative reforms to meet the<br>requirements of the<br>Agreement<br>Technical Assistance for:1. Training Compliance<br>Officers2. Development of risk<br>assessment protocols3. Facilitation of Stakeholder<br>consultations for NGOs,<br>CBOs & PPPs1. Training the fisheries Act<br>consultations for NGOs,<br>CBOs & PPPs2. Development of risk<br>assessment protocols3. Facilitation of Stakeholder<br>consultations for NGOs,<br>CBOs & PPPsTechnical advice & assistance<br>(Consultancy) to support:1. Capacity building for | <ol> <li>Tender offer advertised</li> <li>Hiring of Consultant</li> <li>Preparation of Updated National<br/>Fisheries and Aquaculture Policy<br/>(2015)</li> <li>Draft ALDFG regulations developed</li> </ol> | Updated Draft National Fisheries<br>and Aquaculture Policy (2015)<br>Draft ALDFG regulations sent to<br>CPC |
|        | EXPECTED OUTPUT 2:<br>DETERRENCE OF NON-   |                   |                          |   |             | updating the Draft<br>National Fisheries and   |   |   |

|             | DESCRIPTION OF<br>ACTIONS  | Priority<br>Level | Responsible<br>Authority | ~Start Date | ~End Date | Resources Required <sup>1</sup>   | Progress Indicators  | Methods of Verification  |
|-------------|--|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------|-----------|---|--|--|
|             | COMPLIANCE WITH THE<br>RELEVANT RULE/S THROUGH AN<br>APPROPRIATE SYSTEM OF<br>SANCTIONS.   |                   |                          |             |           | Aquaculture Policy, 2015<br>to include MPL from<br>fishing gear & equipment<br>2. Stakeholder consultations<br>for NGOs, CBOs & PPPs  |  |  |
| Action<br>5 | DEVELOP AND STRENGTHEN<br>PROVISIONS FOR THE MARKING,<br>DOCUMENTATION, AND<br>ACCOUNTING OF ALL FISHING<br>GEAR<br><u>OBJECTIVE:</u> TO DEVELOP A TOOL<br>THAT WILL CONTRIBUTE TO<br>SUSTAINABLE FISHERIES,<br>IMPROVE THE STATE OF THE<br>MARINE ENVIRONMENT,<br>ENHANCE SAFETY AT SEA BY<br>COMBATTING, MINIMIZING AND<br>ELIMINATING ALDFG AND<br>FACILITATE THE IDENTIFICATION<br>AND RECOVERY OF SUCH GEAR.<br><u>EXPECTED OUTPUT:</u><br>1. DEVOLVED RESPONSIBILITY<br>FOR FISHERS TO REPORT<br>INSTANCES OF ALDFG.<br>2. JAMAICAN AUTHORITIES<br>WILL MEET THEIR<br>OBLIGATIONS UNDER LOCAL<br>AND INTERNATIONAL LAW,<br>INCLUDING RELEVANT<br>INTERNATIONAL<br>AGREEMENTS AND RELATED<br>GOVERNANCE<br>FRAMEWORKS.<br>3. ESTABLISHMENT OF MORE<br>ROBUST PROTOCOLS FOR<br>DATA CAPTURE AND<br>DISSEMINATION; MARKING, | HIGH              | NFA                      | Not known   | Not known | <ul> <li><u>External resources required.</u><br/><u>Technical assistance</u> for</li> <li>Updating the Draft<br/>National Fisheries and<br/>Aquaculture Policy, 2015</li> <li>Stakeholder consultations<br/>(materials and supplies)</li> <li><u>Technical assistance</u> (through<br/>capacity building) for:</li> <li>Consultancy for updating<br/>the Draft National<br/>Fisheries and Aquaculture<br/>Policy, 2015</li> <li>Stakeholder consultations<br/>(materials and supplies)</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Voluntary compliance maximized i.e.,</li> <li>1. Fishers are sensitized</li> <li>2. Fishing gears are marked</li> <li>3. Fishers report lost gear</li> <li>4. Fishers can retrieve lost gear</li> <li>5. Port reception facility/ facilities identified</li> <li>6. Plastic gears recycled</li> </ul> | <ol> <li>Enforcement patrols</li> <li>Report of Fishers training<br/>activity</li> <li>Reports of Consultations<br/>/Meetings/Census/<br/>Questionnaires</li> <li>Quantity and count of MPL<br/>gear retrieved over time<br/>series</li> </ol> |

|             | DESCRIPTION OF<br>ACTIONS  | Priority<br>Level | Responsible<br>Authority | ~Start Date | ~End Date | Resources Required <sup>1</sup>   | Progress Indicators  | Methods of Verification  |
|-------------|--|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------|-----------|---|--|--|
|             | DOCUMENTATION, AND<br>ACCOUNTING OF ALL FISHING<br>GEAR.   |                   |                          |             |           |   |  |  |
| Action<br>6 | DEVELOP INDUSTRY BEST<br>MANAGEMENT PRACTICES<br>SPECIFIC TO ALDFG<br><u>OBJECTIVE</u> : TO DEVELOP A<br>NATIONAL BEST PRACTICE<br>HANDBOOK FOR THE<br>MANAGEMENT OF ALDFG<br><u>EXPECTED OUTPUT</u> : THIS<br>HANDBOOK WILL ENABLE<br>PRACTITIONERS TO REDUCE THE<br>INCIDENCE OF ALDFG.  | HIGH              | NFA                      | March 2023  | June 2023 | External resources required.<br><u>Technical assistance for:</u><br>1. Consultancy to develop<br>best management<br>practices for ALDFG   | <ol> <li>Development and/ or use of:</li> <li>Knowledge products developed<br/>and publicized</li> <li>Official Publications of the FAO,<br/>IMO, etc.</li> </ol>  | Reports of Consultations<br>/Meetings/Census/<br>Questionnaires  |
| Action<br>7 | ENHANCE/DEVELOP TECHNICAL<br>CAPACITY TO:<br>1. FACILITATE<br>DISAGGREGATION (BY GEAR<br>TYPE) OF SBMPL <sup>2</sup> DATA<br>RELATED TO FISHERS WITH<br>DUE CONSIDERATION FOR<br>VARIATIONS IN FISHING<br>MODALITIES AND<br>EQUIPMENT<br>2. UPDATE DATABASE TO<br>INCLUDE ONLY CURRENT<br>FISHERS/ EQUIPMENT/<br>BOATS/ VESSELS<br>3. COLLECT AND ANALYZE<br>DATA ON THE REPAIR OF | MEDIUM            | NFA                      | March 2023  | June 2023 | <ul> <li><u>External resources required.</u></li> <li><u>Technical assistance</u></li> <li>(consultancy) for:         <ol> <li>implementing a national cost-benefit analysis for gear collection, removal, and recycling at selected fishing ports (with clear findings and cost-effective recommendations)</li> </ol> </li> <li>Establishment of an official electronic registry for SBMPL-related fishing gear</li> </ul> | <ol> <li>SBMPL data-related gear identified</li> <li>Data on SBMPL-related gear<br/>collected and disaggregated</li> <li>Development and maintenance of<br/>database/electronic registry for<br/>SBMPL-related gear</li> </ol> | <ol> <li>Official electronic registry for<br/>housing disaggregated<br/>statistics specific to SBMPL-<br/>related gear</li> <li>Reports specific to SBMPL-<br/>related gear and repair of<br/>used fishing gear</li> <li>Recommendations/ Proposal<br/>regarding the need for a PRF<br/>for used/waste fishing gear</li> </ol> |

<sup>2</sup> SBMPL-related gears refer to all fishing gears that are comprised of plastic components and materials that may contribute to sea-based marine plastic pollution during their normal use to catch fish.

|             | DESCRIPTION OF<br>ACTIONS  | Priority<br>Level | Responsible<br>Authority | ~Start Date   | ~End Date          | Resources Required <sup>1</sup> | Progress Indicators | Methods of Verification    |
|-------------|--|-------------------|--------------------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|
|             | USED FISHING GEAR TO<br>INFORM THE NEED FOR A<br>PORT RECEPTION FACILITY<br>FOR FISHING GEAR   |                   |                          |               |                    |                                 |                     |                            |
|             | <u>OBJECTIVE:</u> TO DEVELOP<br>TECHNICAL CAPACITY THROUGH<br>THE DEVELOPMENT OF A<br>DATABASE OF RECORDS FOR<br>IDENTIFIED SBMPL- RELATED<br>GEARS.   |                   |                          |               |                    |                                 |                     |                            |
|             | EXPECTED OUTPUTS:<br>(1) THIS DATABASE WILL BE<br>DEVELOPED AND<br>OPERATIONALIZED SO THAT<br>RECORDS CAN BE UPDATED TO<br>INCLUDE CURRENT DATA ON<br>FISHERS AND RELEVANT FISHING<br>EQUIPMENT.<br>(2) RESOURCES WILL BE<br>ACQUIRED TO FACILITATE THE<br>COLLECTION AND ANALYSIS OF<br>DATA REGARDING THE REPAIR<br>OF USED FISHING GEAR.<br>(3)<br>RECOMMENDATION/VALIDATION<br>OF THE NEED FOR A PORT<br>RECEPTION FACILITY FOR WASTE<br>FISHING GEAR. |                   |                          |               |                    |                                 |                     |                            |
|             |  |                   |                          | ACTIONS       | RELATED TO I       | NSTITUTIONAL CAPACITY           |                     |                            |
| Action<br>8 | MOBILIZE RESOURCES AND<br>FACILITATE COLLECTION OF DATA<br>ON THE USE OF ON-BOARD<br>GARBAGE MANAGEMENT PLANS<br>AND OTHER PERTINENT RECORDS   | MEDIUM            | MAJ<br>(GOJ funded)      | March 1, 2022 | Ongoing<br>process | National resources              | PSC Inspections     | Port State Control records |

|              | DESCRIPTION OF<br>ACTIONS   | Priority<br>Level | Responsible<br>Authority | ~Start Date   | ~End Date          | Resources Required <sup>1</sup>  | Progress Indicators   | Methods of Verification  |
|--------------|---|-------------------|--------------------------|---------------|--------------------|--|---|--|
| Action<br>9  | MOBILIZE RESOURCES AND<br>COLLECT DATA ON PRACTICES<br>FOR THE HANDLING OF GARBAGE<br>FOR SHIPS UNDER 400 GT  | MEDIUM            | MAJ<br>(GOJ funded)      | March 1, 2022 | Ongoing<br>process | National resources   | Flag State Inspections  | Flag State Inspections records   |
| Action<br>10 | TRAINING OF PORT STATE<br>CONTROL OFFICERS IN MARPOL<br>ANNEX V PROTOCOLS/<br>PROCEDURES<br><u>OBJECTIVE</u> : TO ACQUIRE<br>TRAINING FOR PSCOS IN MARPOL<br>ANNEX V PROTOCOLS/<br>PROCEDURES.<br><u>EXPECTED OUTPUTS</u> : CADRE OF<br>TRAINED PORT STATE CONTROL<br>OFFICERS  | HIGH              | MAJ                      | March 2023    | June 2023          | <ul> <li><u>External resources required</u></li> <li><u>Technical</u></li> <li><u>Assistance/Resources</u> to facilitate:</li> <li>1. Training activities for Port State Control Officers</li> <li>2. IMO &amp; MARPOL V Publications</li> <li>3. Instructor for the training activities</li> </ul>  | 8 PSCOs trained   | <ol> <li>Certificates of training</li> <li>Individual training records</li> </ol>  |
|              |   |                   |                          | ACTIONS RELA  | ATED TO EDUC       | ATION AND OUTREACH   |   |  |
| Action<br>11 | DEVELOP AND IMPLEMENT A<br>CAPACITY-BUILDING AND<br>AWARENESS-RAISING<br>PROGRAMME TO ADDRESS<br>ALDFG<br><u>OBJECTIVE</u> : TO DEVELOP AND<br>IMPLEMENT STRUCTURED<br>ACTIVITIES AND PROGRAMMES<br>TO FACILITATE A HIGH LEVEL OF<br>SENSITIZATION AND AWARENESS<br>AMONG ALL RELEVANT<br>STAKEHOLDERS ON ALDFG<br><u>EXPECTED OUTPUT</u> : INCREASED<br>LEVELS OF COMPLIANCE WITH<br>PROTOCOLS, GUIDELINES, AND<br>LEGISLATION AMONG<br>STAKEHOLDERS | HIGH              | NFA                      | March 2023    | June 2023          | <ul> <li><u>External resources required</u><br/><u>Technical resources to</u><br/>facilitate national training<br/>programmes for seafarers and<br/>fishing vessel personnel and<br/>facilitate training of the<br/>personnel that will meet the<br/>needs of ALDFG through:</li> <li>1. Awareness-raising/<br/>educational plans for<br/>ALDFG</li> <li>2. Public sensitization and<br/>awareness campaigns</li> <li>3. Developing and<br/>implementing reporting<br/>mechanisms</li> </ul> | <ol> <li>Development of a national<br/>curriculum for structured activities<br/>and sensitization and awareness<br/>programmes for ALDFG</li> <li>Consultation meetings held</li> </ol> | <ol> <li>National Curriculum for<br/>ALDFG</li> <li>Reports on Consultations<br/>and meetings</li> <li>Attendance registers for<br/>consultations/ meetings</li> </ol> |

|              | DESCRIPTION OF<br>ACTIONS  | Priority<br>Level | Responsible<br>Authority | ~Start Date    | ~End Date        | Resources Required <sup>1</sup>  | Progress Indicators   | Methods of Verification  |
|--------------|--|-------------------|--------------------------|----------------|------------------|--|---|--|
|              |  |                   | ACTIO                    | ONS RELATED TO | REGIONAL/ IN     | <b>NTERNATIONAL COOPERATIONAL COOPERATIONA</b> | ON  |  |
| Action<br>12 | PROVIDE GUIDEANCE AND<br>INFORMATION EXCHANGE AT<br>THE REGIONAL LEVEL ON SBMPL<br>MATTERS INCLUDING<br>DISCUSSIONS ON PORT<br>RECEPTION FACILITIES AND<br>GUIDANCE ON THE<br>DEVELOPMENT OF NATIONAL<br>ACTION PLANS FOR SBMPL. | MEDIUM            | MAJ                      | Jan 2023       | December<br>2023 | External Financial Resources<br>required for:<br>Travel & per diem<br>Facilitation of<br>meetings/discussions  | <ol> <li>Meetings with individual countries<br/>as the need arises</li> <li>Participation in regional meetings<br/>with other Lead Partnering and<br/>Partnering Countries</li> <li>Resultant information exchange<br/>regarding Port Reception Facilities</li> </ol> | <ol> <li>Documentation of meeting<br/>discussions.</li> <li>Steps made by countries in<br/>the region towards the<br/>development of:         <ul> <li>Port Reception<br/>facilities</li> <li>National Action<br/>Plans for SBMPL</li> </ul> </li> </ol> |

#### Figure 2: Project Gantt Chart - Jamaica National Action Plan for Sea-Based Marine Plastic Litter with Specific Reference to Shipping and Fisheries (January - December 2023)

| Jamaica National Action Plan for Sea-Based Marine Plastic Litter with<br>Specific Reference to Shipping and Fisheries  |                |                | GANTT CHA<br>ww.vertex42 |           |      |         | ple-gantt- | chart.htn | nl      |          |       |          |         |         |         |         |         |        |         |      |         |       |         |       |          |
|--|----------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------|------|---------|------------|-----------|---------|----------|-------|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|------|---------|-------|---------|-------|----------|
|  |                | Project Start: | Janua                    | ary-23    |      |         |            |           |         |          |       |          |         |         |         |         |         |        |         |      |         |       |         |       |          |
|  | I              | Display Weeks  | 55                       |           | Jan- |         | b-23       | Mar-2     |         | Apr-23   |       | 1ay-23   | Jun-2   |         | Jul-23  |         | Aug-23  | _      | Sep-23  |      | Oct-23  |       | Nov-23  |       | ec-23    |
| TASK   | ASSIGNED<br>TO | PROGRESS       | START                    | END       | 123  | 4 5 6 7 | 7 8 9 1    | 10 11 12  | 13 14 1 | 15 16 17 | 18 19 | 20 21 22 | 23 24 2 | 5 26 27 | 28 29 3 | 0 31 32 | 33 34 3 | 5 36 3 | 7 38 39 | 40 4 | 1 42 43 | 44 47 | 48 49 5 | 51 52 | 53 54 55 |
| ACTIONS RELATED TO THE LEGAL, POLICY, AND ENFORCEMENT REFORMS  |                |                |                          |           |      |         |            |           |         |          |       |          |         |         |         |         |         |        |         |      |         |       |         |       |          |
| DEVELOP INDUSTRY BEST MANAGEMENT PRACTICES SPECIFIC TO ALDFG   | NFA            | 0%             | Mar-23                   | Jun-23    |      |         |            |           |         |          |       |          |         |         |         |         |         |        |         |      |         |       |         |       |          |
| ENHANCE/DEVELOP TECHNICAL CAPACITY FOR DISAGGREGATION OF MPL DATA,<br>UPDATING DATABASE & ASSESSING NEED FOR PORT RECEPTION FACILITY   | NFA            | 0%             | Mar-23                   | Jun-23    |      |         |            |           |         |          |       |          |         |         |         |         |         |        |         |      |         |       |         |       |          |
| ENACT THE SHIPPING (PREVENTION ON POLLUTION) BILL, 2022, WHICH<br>IMPLEMENTS THE MARPOL CONVENTION   | MAJ            | 40%            | Not Known                | Dec-23    |      |         |            |           |         |          |       |          |         |         |         |         |         |        |         |      |         |       |         |       |          |
| FACILITATE MANDATORY COMPLIANCE WITH THE NATIONAL GUIDELINES ON THE<br>COLLECTION AND DISPOSAL OF MARPOL 73/78 ANNEX V WASTE BY PLACING THIS<br>REQUIREMENT AS A CONDITION OF EXISTING REGULATORY INSTRUMENTS      | NSWMA          | 0%             | Not Known                | Ongoing   |      |         |            |           |         |          |       |          |         |         |         |         |         |        |         |      |         |       |         |       |          |
| UPDATE THE DRAFT NATIONAL FISHERIES AND AQUACULTURE POLICY, 2015 AND<br>DEVELOP AND ENACT SPECIFIC REGULATIONS TO ADDRESS ALDFG (NO IDENTIFIED<br>FUNDING SOURCE)  | NFA            | 0%             | Not Known                | Not Known |      |         |            |           |         |          |       |          |         |         |         |         |         |        |         |      |         |       |         |       |          |
| DEVELOP AND STRENGTHEN PROVISIONS FOR THE MARKING, DOCUMENTATION,<br>AND ACCOUNTING OF ALL FISHING GEAR (NO IDENTIFIED FUNDING SOURCE)   | NFA            | 0%             | Not Known                | Not Known |      |         |            |           |         |          |       |          |         |         |         |         |         |        |         |      |         |       |         |       |          |
| ENACT THE CURRENT DRAFT SHIPPING (POLLUTION PREVENTION RESPONSE<br>LIABILITY AND COMPENSATION) BILL, 2021 TO FACILITATE ENFORCEMENT OF<br>PROVISIONS OF THE LONDON PROTOCOL  | MTM<br>MAJ     | 75%            | Not Known                | Aug-23    |      |         |            |           |         |          |       |          |         |         |         |         |         |        |         |      |         |       |         |       |          |
| ACTIONS RELATED TO INSTITUTIONAL CAPACITY  |                |                |                          |           |      |         |            |           |         |          |       |          |         |         |         |         |         |        |         |      |         |       |         |       |          |
| MOBILIZE RESOURCES AND FACILITATE COLLECTION OF DATA ON THE USE OF ON-<br>BOARD GARBAGE MANAGEMENT PLANS AND OTHER PERTINENT RECORDS   | MAJ            | 0%             | Mar-22                   | Ongoing   |      |         |            |           |         |          |       |          |         |         |         |         |         |        |         |      |         |       |         |       |          |
| MOBILIZE RESOURCES AND COLLECT DATA ON PRACTICES FOR THE HANDLING OF<br>GARBAGE FOR SHIPS UNDER 400GT  | MAJ            | 0%             | Mar-22                   | Ongoing   |      |         |            |           |         |          |       |          |         |         |         |         |         |        |         |      |         |       |         |       |          |
| TRAINING OF PORT STATE CONTROL OFFICERS IN MARPOL ANNEX V<br>PROTOCOLS/PROCEDURES  | MAJ            | 0%             | Mar-23                   | Jun-23    |      |         |            |           |         |          |       |          |         |         |         |         |         |        |         |      |         |       |         |       |          |
| ACTIVITIES RELATED TO EDUCATION AND OUTREACH   |                |                |                          |           |      |         |            |           |         |          |       |          |         |         |         |         |         |        |         |      |         |       |         |       |          |
| DEVELOP AND IMPLEMENT CAPACITY-BUILDING & AWARENESS-RAISING<br>PROGRAMME TO ADDRESS ALDFG  | NFA            | 0%             | Mar-23                   | Jun-23    |      |         |            |           |         |          |       |          |         |         |         |         |         |        |         |      |         |       |         |       |          |
| ACTIVITIES RELATED TO REGIONAL/INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION   |                |                |                          |           |      |         |            |           |         |          |       |          |         |         |         |         |         |        |         |      |         |       |         |       |          |
| PROVIDE GUIDANCE AND INFORMATION EXCHANGE AT THE REGIONAL LEVEL, ON<br>GLOLITTER MATTERS INCLUDING DISCUSSIONS ON PORT RECEPTION FACILITIES AND<br>GUIDANCE ON THE DEVELOPMENT OF NATIONAL ACTION PLANS FOR SBMPL. | MAJ            | 0%             | Jan-23                   | Dec-23    |      |         |            |           |         |          |       |          |         |         |         |         |         |        |         |      |         |       |         |       |          |

#### APPENDIX

#### NATIONAL ACTION PLAN, JAMAICA - Actions Requiring External Support

| CATEGORIES   | DESCRIPTION OF<br>ACTIONS REQUIRING<br>EXTERNAL SUPPORT   | RESOURCES REQUIRED <sup>3</sup>   | PROGRESS INDICATORS  | MEANS OF<br>VERIFICATION   | START<br>DATE | END<br>DATE | PRIORITY<br>LEVEL | LEAD<br>ENTITY |
|--|---|---|--|--|---------------|-------------|-------------------|----------------|
| ACTIONS<br>RELATED TO<br>THE LEGAL,<br>POLICY, AND<br>ENFORCEMENT<br>REFORMS | ACTION 6: DEVELOP INDUSTRY<br>BEST MANAGEMENT PRACTICES<br>SPECIFIC TO ALDFG<br><u>Objective</u> : To develop a national<br>best practice handbook for the<br>management of ALDFG<br><u>Expected Output</u> : This handbook<br>will enable practitioners to reduce<br>the incidence of ALDFG.   | External resources required<br>Technical assistance<br>1. Consultancy to develop best<br>management practices for ALDFG   | 1. Development and/ or use of:<br>Knowledge products   | Reports of Consultations<br>/Meetings/Census/<br>Questionnaires  | Mar 2023      | Jun 2023    | High              | NFA            |
|  | <ul> <li>ACTION 7: ENHANCE/DEVELOP<br/>TECHNICAL CAPACITY TO:</li> <li>1. facilitate disaggregation (by<br/>gear type) of SBMPL data<br/>related to fishers with due<br/>consideration for variations in<br/>fishing modalities and<br/>equipment</li> <li>2. update database to include<br/>only current fishers/<br/>equipment/ boats/ vessels</li> <li>3. collect and analyze data on<br/>the repair of used fishing gear<br/>to inform the need for a port<br/>reception facility for fishing<br/>gear</li> </ul> | <ul> <li><u>External Resources required</u></li> <li><u>Technical assistance</u> (consultancy) for:</li> <li>1. Implementing a national cost-benefit<br/>analysis for gear collection, removal, and<br/>recycling at selected fishing ports (with<br/>clear findings and cost-effective<br/>recommendations)</li> <li>2. Establishment of an official electronic<br/>registry for SBMPL-related fishing gear</li> </ul> | <ol> <li>SBMPL data-related gear<br/>identified</li> <li>Data on SBMPL-related gear<br/>collected and disaggregated</li> <li>Development and<br/>maintenance of<br/>database/electronic registry<br/>for SBMPL-related gear</li> </ol> | <ol> <li>Official electronic<br/>registry for housing<br/>disaggregated<br/>statistics specific to<br/>SBMPL-related gear</li> <li>Reports specific to<br/>SBMPL-related gear<br/>and repair of used<br/>fishing gear</li> <li>Proposal/<br/>recommendations<br/>regarding the need for<br/>a PRF for used/waste<br/>fishing gear</li> </ol> | Mar 2023      | June 2023   | Medium            | NFA            |
|  | <u>Objective:</u> To develop technical<br>capacity through the development<br>of a database of records for<br>identified SBMPL- related gears.  |   |  |  |               |             |                   |                |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Training, capacity building, knowledge products, best practices, advice etc.

| CATEGORIES  | DESCRIPTION OF<br>ACTIONS REQUIRING<br>EXTERNAL SUPPORT  | RESOURCES REQUIRED <sup>3</sup>  | PROGRESS INDICATORS   | MEANS OF<br>VERIFICATION   | START<br>DATE | END<br>DATE | PRIORITY<br>LEVEL | LEAD<br>ENTITY |
|---|--|--|---|--|---------------|-------------|-------------------|----------------|
| ACTIONS<br>RELATED TO<br>INSTITUTIONAL<br>CAPACITY    | Expected Outputs:<br>(1) This Database will be developed<br>and operationalized so that<br>records can be updated to include<br>current data on fishers and<br>relevant fishing equipment.<br>(2) Resources will be acquired to<br>facilitate the collection and<br>analysis of data regarding the<br>repair of used fishing gear.<br>(3) Recommendation/validation of<br>the need for a Port Reception<br>Facility for waste fishing gear.<br>ACTION 10: TRAINING OF PORT<br>STATE CONTROL OFFICERS IN<br>MARPOL ANNEX V<br>PROTOCOLS/PROCEDURES<br><u>Objective:</u> To acquire training for<br>PSCOs in MARPOL Annex V<br>Protocols/ procedures.<br><u>Expected Outputs</u> : Cadre of trained<br>Port State Control Officers | External resources required<br>Technical Assistance/Resources to facilitate<br>training activities for Port State Control Officers:<br>1. IMO & MARPOL V Publications<br>2. Instructor for the training activities   | 8 PSCOs trained   | <ol> <li>Certificates of training</li> <li>Individual training<br/>records</li> </ol>  | March2023     | June 2023   | High              | MAJ            |
| ACTIVITIES<br>RELATED TO<br>EDUCATION<br>AND OUTREACH | ACTION 11: DEVELOP AND<br>IMPLEMENT A CAPACITY-<br>BUILDING AND AWARENESS-<br>RAISING PROGRAMME TO<br>ADDRESS ALDFG<br><u>Objective:</u> To develop and<br>implement structured activities and<br>programmes to facilitate a high<br>level of sensitization and<br>awareness among all relevant<br>stakeholders on ALDFG   | <ul> <li><u>External Resources required</u><br/><u>Technical resources</u> to facilitate national training<br/>programmes for seafarers and fishing vessel<br/>personnel and facilitate training of the<br/>personnel that will meet the needs of ALDFG<br/>through:</li> <li>Awareness-raising/educational plans for<br/>ALDFG</li> <li>Sensitization and public awareness<br/>campaigns</li> <li>Developing and implementing reporting<br/>mechanisms</li> </ul> | <ol> <li>Development of a national<br/>curriculum for structured<br/>activities and sensitization<br/>and awareness programmes<br/>for ALDFG</li> <li>Consultation meetings held</li> </ol> | <ol> <li>National Curriculum<br/>for ALDFG</li> <li>Reports on<br/>Consultations and<br/>meetings</li> <li>Attendance registers<br/>for consultations/<br/>meetings</li> </ol> | March<br>2023 | June 2023   | Medium            | NFA            |

| CATEGORIES  | DESCRIPTION OF<br>ACTIONS REQUIRING<br>EXTERNAL SUPPORT  | RESOURCES REQUIRED <sup>3</sup>   | PROGRESS INDICATORS   | MEANS OF<br>VERIFICATION   | START<br>DATE | END<br>DATE | PRIORITY<br>LEVEL | LEAD<br>ENTITY |
|---|--|---|---|--|---------------|-------------|-------------------|----------------|
|   | Expected Output: Increased levels<br>of compliance with protocols,<br>guidelines, and legislation among<br>stakeholders  |   |   |  |               |             |                   |                |
| ACTIVITIES<br>RELATED TO<br>REGIONAL/<br>INTERNATIONAL<br>COOPERATION | ACTION 12: PROVIDE GUIDANCE<br>AND INFORMATION EXCHANGE<br>AT THE REGIONAL LEVEL, ON<br>SBMPL MATTERS INCLUDING<br>DISCUSSIONS ON PORT RECEPTION<br>FACILITIES AND GUIDANCE ON THE<br>DEVELOPMENT OF NATIONAL<br>ACTION PLANS FOR SBMPL. | <ul> <li>External Financial Resources required for:</li> <li>Travel &amp; per diem</li> <li>Facilitation of meetings/discussions</li> </ul> | <ol> <li>Meetings with individual<br/>countries as the need arises</li> <li>Participation in regional<br/>meetings with other Lead<br/>Partnering and Partnering<br/>Countries</li> <li>Resultant information<br/>exchange regarding Port<br/>Reception Facilities</li> </ol> | <ol> <li>Documentation of<br/>meeting discussions.</li> <li>Steps made by<br/>countries in the region<br/>towards the<br/>development of:         <ul> <li>Port<br/>Reception<br/>facilities</li> <li>National<br/>Action Plans<br/>for SBMPL</li> </ul> </li> </ol> | Jan 2023      | Dec 2023    | MEDIUM            | MAJ            |